

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

for the

CURLING, et al.

Plaintiff

v.

RAFFENSPERGER, et al.

Defendant

Civil Action No. 17cv2989

SUBPOENA TO PRODUCE DOCUMENTS, INFORMATION, OR OBJECTS
OR TO PERMIT INSPECTION OF PREMISES IN A CIVIL ACTION

To: Cynthia Welch, Rockdale County Elections Supervisor

(Name of person to whom this subpoena is directed)

☒ **Production:** **YOU ARE COMMANDED** to produce at the time, date, and place set forth below the following documents, electronically stored information, or objects, and to permit inspection, copying, testing, or sampling of the material:

See Attachment A

Place: email or delivery to Cary Ichter

Cary Ichter 3340 Peachtree Rd. NE, Ste.1530, Atlanta GA

Date and Time: 5pm

1/12/21

404.869.7600 cichter@ichterdavis.com

30326

☐ **Inspection of Premises:** **YOU ARE COMMANDED** to permit entry onto the designated premises, land, or other property possessed or controlled by you at the time, date, and location set forth below, so that the requesting party may inspect, measure, survey, photograph, test, or sample the property or any designated object or operation on it.

Place:

Date and Time:

The following provisions of Fed. R. Civ. P. 45 are attached – Rule 45(c), relating to the place of compliance; Rule 45(d), relating to your protection as a person subject to a subpoena; and Rule 45(e) and (g), relating to your duty to respond to this subpoena and the potential consequences of not doing so.

Date: 12/22/20

CLERK OF COURT

OR



Signature of Clerk or Deputy Clerk

Attorney's signature

The name, address, e-mail address, and telephone number of the attorney representing (name of ~~Coalition for Good Governance~~ **Bruce Brown**, 1123 Zonolite Rd. Atlanta, GA 30306, who issues or requests this subpoena, are: bbrown@brucebrownlaw.com 404-881-0700

Notice to the person who issues or requests this subpoena

If this subpoena commands the production of documents, electronically stored information, or tangible things or the inspection of premises before trial, a notice and a copy of the subpoena must be served on each party in this case before it is served on the person to whom it is directed. Fed. R. Civ. P. 45(a)(4).

Civil Action No. _____

PROOF OF SERVICE*(This section should not be filed with the court unless required by Fed. R. Civ. P. 45.)*

I received this subpoena for *(name of individual and title, if any)* _____
 on *(date)* _____.

☐ I served the subpoena by delivering a copy to the named person as follows: _____

_____ on *(date)* _____; or

☐ I returned the subpoena unexecuted because: _____

Unless the subpoena was issued on behalf of the United States, or one of its officers or agents, I have also
 tendered to the witness the fees for one day's attendance, and the mileage allowed by law, in the amount of
 \$ _____.

My fees are \$ _____ for travel and \$ _____ for services, for a total of \$ _____ 0.00.

I declare under penalty of perjury that this information is true.

Date: _____

Server's signature

Printed name and title

Server's address

Additional information regarding attempted service, etc.:

Print

Save As...

Add Attachment

Reset

Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 45 (c), (d), (e), and (g) (Effective 12/1/13)**(c) Place of Compliance.**

(1) For a Trial, Hearing, or Deposition. A subpoena may command a person to attend a trial, hearing, or deposition only as follows:

- (A) within 100 miles of where the person resides, is employed, or regularly transacts business in person; or
- (B) within the state where the person resides, is employed, or regularly transacts business in person, if the person
 - (i) is a party or a party's officer; or
 - (ii) is commanded to attend a trial and would not incur substantial expense.

(2) For Other Discovery. A subpoena may command:

- (A) production of documents, electronically stored information, or tangible things at a place within 100 miles of where the person resides, is employed, or regularly transacts business in person; and
- (B) inspection of premises at the premises to be inspected.

(d) Protecting a Person Subject to a Subpoena; Enforcement.

(1) Avoiding Undue Burden or Expense; Sanctions. A party or attorney responsible for issuing and serving a subpoena must take reasonable steps to avoid imposing undue burden or expense on a person subject to the subpoena. The court for the district where compliance is required must enforce this duty and impose an appropriate sanction—which may include lost earnings and reasonable attorney's fees—on a party or attorney who fails to comply.

(2) Command to Produce Materials or Permit Inspection.

(A) *Appearance Not Required.* A person commanded to produce documents, electronically stored information, or tangible things, or to permit the inspection of premises, need not appear in person at the place of production or inspection unless also commanded to appear for a deposition, hearing, or trial.

(B) *Objections.* A person commanded to produce documents or tangible things or to permit inspection may serve on the party or attorney designated in the subpoena a written objection to inspecting, copying, testing, or sampling any or all of the materials or to inspecting the premises—or to producing electronically stored information in the form or forms requested. The objection must be served before the earlier of the time specified for compliance or 14 days after the subpoena is served. If an objection is made, the following rules apply:

- (i) At any time, on notice to the commanded person, the serving party may move the court for the district where compliance is required for an order compelling production or inspection.
- (ii) These acts may be required only as directed in the order, and the order must protect a person who is neither a party nor a party's officer from significant expense resulting from compliance.

(3) Quashing or Modifying a Subpoena.

(A) *When Required.* On timely motion, the court for the district where compliance is required must quash or modify a subpoena that:

- (i) fails to allow a reasonable time to comply;
- (ii) requires a person to comply beyond the geographical limits specified in Rule 45(c);
- (iii) requires disclosure of privileged or other protected matter, if no exception or waiver applies; or
- (iv) subjects a person to undue burden.

(B) *When Permitted.* To protect a person subject to or affected by a subpoena, the court for the district where compliance is required may, on motion, quash or modify the subpoena if it requires:

- (i) disclosing a trade secret or other confidential research, development, or commercial information; or

(ii) disclosing an unretained expert's opinion or information that does not describe specific occurrences in dispute and results from the expert's study that was not requested by a party.

(C) *Specifying Conditions as an Alternative.* In the circumstances described in Rule 45(d)(3)(B), the court may, instead of quashing or modifying a subpoena, order appearance or production under specified conditions if the serving party:

- (i) shows a substantial need for the testimony or material that cannot be otherwise met without undue hardship; and
- (ii) ensures that the subpoenaed person will be reasonably compensated.

(e) Duties in Responding to a Subpoena.

(1) Producing Documents or Electronically Stored Information. These procedures apply to producing documents or electronically stored information:

(A) *Documents.* A person responding to a subpoena to produce documents must produce them as they are kept in the ordinary course of business or must organize and label them to correspond to the categories in the demand.

(B) *Form for Producing Electronically Stored Information Not Specified.* If a subpoena does not specify a form for producing electronically stored information, the person responding must produce it in a form or forms in which it is ordinarily maintained or in a reasonably usable form or forms.

(C) *Electronically Stored Information Produced in Only One Form.* The person responding need not produce the same electronically stored information in more than one form.

(D) *Inaccessible Electronically Stored Information.* The person responding need not provide discovery of electronically stored information from sources that the person identifies as not reasonably accessible because of undue burden or cost. On motion to compel discovery or for a protective order, the person responding must show that the information is not reasonably accessible because of undue burden or cost. If that showing is made, the court may nonetheless order discovery from such sources if the requesting party shows good cause, considering the limitations of Rule 26(b)(2)(C). The court may specify conditions for the discovery.

(2) Claiming Privilege or Protection.

(A) *Information Withheld.* A person withholding subpoenaed information under a claim that it is privileged or subject to protection as trial-preparation material must:

- (i) expressly make the claim; and
- (ii) describe the nature of the withheld documents, communications, or tangible things in a manner that, without revealing information itself privileged or protected, will enable the parties to assess the claim.

(B) *Information Produced.* If information produced in response to a subpoena is subject to a claim of privilege or of protection as trial-preparation material, the person making the claim may notify any party that received the information of the claim and the basis for it. After being notified, a party must promptly return, sequester, or destroy the specified information and any copies it has; must not use or disclose the information until the claim is resolved; must take reasonable steps to retrieve the information if the party disclosed it before being notified; and may promptly present the information under seal to the court for the district where compliance is required for a determination of the claim. The person who produced the information must preserve the information until the claim is resolved.

(g) Contempt.

The court for the district where compliance is required—and also, after a motion is transferred, the issuing court—may hold in contempt a person who, having been served, fails without adequate excuse to obey the subpoena or an order related to it.

ATTACHMENT A

Coalition Plaintiffs' Subpoena
Rockdale County Board of Elections
Director, Cynthia Welch

INSTRUCTIONS

1. Prior to producing responsive documents, please make a due and diligent search of your books, records, and papers.
2. If you object to any request, please identify the basis for the objection and identify each document that is being withheld on the basis of that objection.
3. The requests set forth below are deemed to be continuing, so as to require the supplementation of your original production of documents in response to such requests promptly after any additional documents are located.
4. If any document responsive to this request was, but no longer is in your possession, state whether it is missing or lost, if it has been destroyed, if it has been transferred, voluntarily or involuntarily, to others, or if it has otherwise been disposed of. In each instance, identify the document fully, explain the circumstances and identify the people having knowledge of such circumstances.
5. If you contend that any documents covered in these requests are not reasonably accessible or would be unduly burdensome to locate or produce, identify such documents by category and source and provide detailed information regarding

the burden or cost you claim is associated with the search for or production of such documents.

6. To the extent documents produced in response to this request include electronic documents, such as spreadsheets or databases, you shall produce all such documents in native form, ensuring that all formulae and metadata embedded in such documents are produced.

DEFINITIONS

1. The term "communications" means any oral, written, or electronic transmission of information, including without limitation any face-to-face meetings, letters, emails, text messages, social media messaging, or telephone calls, chat rooms, or group list serves.

2. The term "document" is intended to be as comprehensive as the meaning provided in Rule 34 of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure, and includes, without limitation, all originals of any nature whatsoever, and all non-identical copies thereof, pertaining to any medium upon which intelligence or information is recorded, including electronic storage, in your possession, custody or control, regardless of where located: including, without limiting the generality of the foregoing emails, spreadsheets, databases, papers, punch cards, printout sheets, movie film, slides, phonograph records,

photographs, microfilm, notes, letters, memoranda, ledgers, work sheets, books, magazines, notebooks, diaries, calendars, appointment books, registers, charts, tables, papers, agreements, contracts, purchase orders, acknowledgments, invoices, order confirmations, authorizations, budgets, analyses, projections, transcripts, minutes of any meetings of any kind, correspondence, telegrams, drafts, data processing discs or tapes and computer produced interpretations thereof, x-rays, instructions, announcements, schedules, price lists, and mechanical or electric sound records and transcripts thereof. In all cases, where originals are not available, document also means identical copies of original documents.

3. The term "person" means any individual, corporation, partnership, proprietorship, association, organization, governmental entity, group of persons or any other entity of whatever nature.

4. The terms "relate to" or "relating to" means consisting of, referring to, regarding, reflecting, supporting, prepared in connection with, used in preparation of, or being in any way logically or factually connected with the matter discussed.

5. The term "Secretary" means the Secretary of State of Georgia and the Office of Secretary of State and all employees, agents, representatives, subsidiaries,

affiliates, assignees, or other persons acting or purporting to act on behalf of the Secretary.

6. The term "you" or "your" refers to the Rockdale County Board of Elections and any and all employees, agents, representatives, subsidiaries, affiliates, assignees, or other persons acting or purporting to act on behalf of the Rockdale County Board of Elections and Registration.

Attachment A

Coalition for Good Governance Subpoena of Rockdale County, Georgia

December 22, 2020

1. All reports, voter complaints, communications, incident reports, emails, text messages, and other documents regarding the problems encountered at the polling places in the November 3, 2020 election related to voter check-in, pollpad accuracy, and voting.
2. Documents reflecting voter complaints relating to inaccuracy of the BMD printed ballots and all documents accounting for spoiled ballots for elections conducted after October 1, 2020.
3. Reports sent to Georgia Secretary of State after September 15, 2020 concerning errors, malfunctions, user errors, security concerns, ballot secrecy issues, or other operations problems related to the Dominion Voting System, including the KnowInk PollPad system.
4. Electronic copies of all scanned ballot images appended with the Auditmark record showing the interpretation of each vote where applicable, from both the election day count and the machine recount of the November 3, 2020 election.
5. An electronic copy of all Cast Vote Records from the Dominion “EMS Results Tally and Reporting” system, from both the original count and machine recount of the November 3, 2020 election.
6. The names or other identifiers of all batches of ballots cast Absentee by Mail for which the election day count of that batch differs from the Hand Audit Count in the 2020 Presidential Election race.
7. High quality scans of at least 300 dpi for all ballots in the batches identified above in item (6).

8. All documents related to attempts to reconcile the tallies between the original certified election day count and the audit hand count for the November 3, 2020 election.
9. All documents related to attempts to reconcile the tallies between the original certified election day count and machine recount for the November 3, 2020 election.
10. A copy of the Election Summary Report for all contests (not limited to the presidential contest) created by the Dominion system from the machine recount for the November 3, 2020 election.
11. All documents related to Dominion EMS batch management issues experienced by your county in fully processing all uploaded batches of ballot images through the system in any election. Such documents should include, but is not limited to, communications with any persons about the batch management issues.
12. Electronic copies of all Adjudication Reports for all batches of ballots from the original official count and the machine recount of the November 3, 2020 election. Reports should include the “Activity Log Report,” “Write-in Resolution Report,” “Statistics Report,” and “Quarantined Ballots Report” in either the Excel or CSV format.
13. Video surveillance recordings from all surveillance cameras in all early voting polling places from 6am December 14, through December 27, 2020.